

# Q1 2018/19 RESULTS PRESENTATION

12 February 2019

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# OUR ORIGIN IS WHOLESALE IS OUR FUTURE



2017/18





### Q1 IN A NUTSHELL



- Horeca and Trader momentum
- Strong LfL growth in Horeca and Trader of ~+5%
- On- and offline: customized approaches, solutions and customer orientation
- Sales recovery in Russia
- Price investments triggered sales trend improvement
- Trader franchise increasingly drives sales
- Overall stable financial development
- Development in line with expectations
- EBITDA ex RE at constant currency -3%
- Stable EPS (€ 0.50)
- Good progress
  on sale of
  Hypermarket
  business
- Progress according to plan, timing confirmed
- Indicative offers expected shortly



# O1 UPDATE ON HYPERMARKET SALE PROCESS



### **UPDATE ON HYPERMARKET SALE PROCESS**



### Last two years

- Evaluation of Real's hypermarket business model in the context of METRO's overall strategic direction
- Implementation of new formats and concepts to set the business up for success



### Q3 17/18 - today

- Analysis of strategic alternatives and potential consequences
- 13 Sep: Management decides to start divestment process for Real and related business activities
- 30 Sep: Hypermarket business qualifies as discontinued operations (IFRS 5)
- Since then:
  - Formal process started, advisers mandated, data room opened (Dec '18 update)
  - Indicative offers expected shortly



### **Next steps**

- Select bidders for next phase
- Execute and conclude sales process in next 2 to 4 months
- Key target: Sell the hypermarket business as a whole for attractive valuation and enable sustainable future for hypermarket business



### **UPDATE ON HYPERMARKET BUSINESS**

### **Discontinued operations**

€m / %	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
Sales	2,045	2,010
Like-for-like growth	0.0%	-0.6%
Reported growth	-0.5%	-1.7%
EBITDA excl. RE gains	104	52
EBITDA margin	5.1%	2.6%
Real estate gains	0	0
Total EBITDA	104	52
EPS from disc. operations	0.14	0.06

- EBITDA decrease primarily driven by termination of temporary tariff agreement and expenses for future store closures
- Depreciation and amortization on fixed assets suspended in line with IFRS 5



# Commercial and omni-channel model

### Food Lover/"Markthalle"

Next opening in Bielefeld with more in the pipeline

### **Modular concept roll-out**

• Continued roll-out in '18/19

### **Online marketplace**

>14m SKUs; 65% GMV growth



### **Competitive cost**

### Tariff

- Sustainable cost through new tariff model
- c. 5,600 people hired under new tariff as of Jan



# FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE



# SALES TO EBITDA (1/5)

€m / %	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
Like-for-like growth	1.0%	2.3%
thereof Food	1.9%	3.1%
Reported growth	0.4%	-0.6%
Growth in local currency	2.1%	2.1%
Delivery Sales Share	16%	18%
EBITDA excl. RE gains	504	470
thereof FX		-18
EBITDA margin excl. RE gains	6.2%	5.9%
Real estate gains	0	2
Total EBITDA	504	472

### Like-for-like growth

- Strong like-for-like sales development particularly supported by Eastern Europe and Asia
- Both stationary and delivery business contributed to the likefor-like growth

### **Reported growth**

- Decline of -0.6% driven mainly by negative FX effects in Russia and Turkey
- Again strong sales growth in local currency of 2.1%

### **EBITDA** and **EBITDA** margin excl. real estate

- Decrease is mainly attributable to the negative development of the Russian and Turkish currency as well as the operational development in Russia
- EBITDA excl. real estate transactions and adjusted for currency effects decreased by €16 m or -3% vs. PY



### **SALES TO EBITDA** (2/5)

### **METRO Germany**

€m / %	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
Sales	1,370	1,352
Like-for-like growth	2.3%	-0.2%
Reported growth	1.7%	-1.3%
EBITDA excl. RE gains	66	68
EBITDA margin	4.8%	5.0%
Real estate gains	0	0
Total EBITDA	66	68

- Continuous Horeca growth not fully compensated for Black Friday actions last year
- · Horeca sales continue to increase both in stationary and delivery business driven by frequency and basket
- EBITDA is slightly above previous year

### **METRO Western Europe**

€m / %	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
Sales	2,887	2,921
Like-for-like growth	0.7%	1.0%
Reported growth	5.7%	1.2%
EBITDA excl. RE gains	170	175
EBITDA margin	5.9%	6.0%
Real estate gains	0	0
Total EBITDA	170	175

- Strong Horeca development translating into ~+2%p sales share increase
- · Annualisation of Pro à Pro consolidation softens reported growth rate
- Improvement in EBITDA is especially driven by positive development in France and Belgium



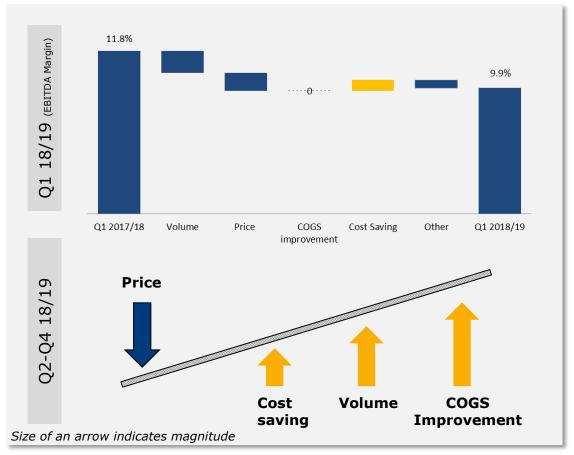
# SALES TO EBITDA (3/5)

### **METRO Russia**

€m / %	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
Sales	910	801
Like-for-like growth	-8.9%	-2.4%
Reported growth	-10.1%	-11.9%
EBITDA excl. RE gains	108	79
thereof FX		-10
EBITDA margin	11.8%	9.9%
Real estate gains	0	0
Total EBITDA	108	79

- Significant improvement as a result of active business repositioning. Fasol sales visibly contributing to LfL sales development (~+1%p.) and BMPL resulting in volume uptick
- Reported sales impacted by negative FX
- EBITDA at €-18 m at constant FX, mainly due to price investment

### **Detail on EBITDA drivers**





# SALES TO EBITDA (4/5)

### **METRO Eastern Europe**

€m / %	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
Sales	1,846	1,861
Like-for-like growth	6.4%	6.4%
Reported growth	2.6%	0.8%
EBITDA excl. RE gains	123	113
thereof FX		-5
EBITDA margin	6.6%	6.1%
Real estate gains	0	2
Total EBITDA	123	116

- Like-for-like growth driven by majority of countries, particularly Romania with Traders, Turkey with Horeca
- Margin pressure largely driven by start-up expenses for the distribution center in Czech Republic; EBITDA -€4 m at constant FX

### **METRO Asia**

€m / %	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
Sales	1,038	1,072
Like-for-like growth	0.3%	5.9%
Reported growth	-5.7%	3.3%
EBITDA excl. RE gains	35	36
thereof FX		0
EBITDA margin	3.4%	3.3%
Real estate gains	0	0
Total EBITDA	35	36

- Like-for-like growth across all countries, accelerated growth rates especially in China and India
- EBITDA and EBITDA margin are both roughly on PY level



# SALES TO EBITDA (5/5)

### Others<sup>1</sup>

€m / %	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
Sales	17	10
EBITDA excl. RE gains	2	-2
thereof FX		-2
Real estate gains	0	0
Total EBITDA	2	-2

- EBITDA slightly decreases due to higher costs for IT; following our strategic approach of intensifying and accelerating the rollout of digital solutions
- Previous and current year benefited from one-time gains

<sup>1</sup>Reflects segment reporting view; basis for 2018/19 guidance



### **EBITDA TO EPS**

€m / %	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
EBITDA	504	472
D&A	-140	-137
EBIT	364	335
Interest and investment result	-26	-30
Other financial result	-5	-10
Net financial result	-31	-40
EBT	333	296
Tax rate	45%	38%
Net income	180 ¹	181
EPS in €	0.50	0.50

Reported EPS 0.64	0.56
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### **EBITDA**

 Reduction mainly attributable to FX development and lower contribution from some regions, especially Russia

### **Net financial result**

• Decrease of other financial result driven by currency fluctuations in the Turkish Lira (non-cash and one-time)

### Tax

- In line with FY range of 37-39%
- Due to technical impacts from application of IFRS 5, previous year tax rate should not be used for comparison purposes

### **EPS**

- EPS from continuing operations is on PY level as lower taxes compensate the EBITDA development
- Reported EPS came down due to expenses for store closures and tariff in discontinued operations

¹ Lease contracts previously based on Euro had to be converted into Turkish Lira, resulting in retrospective adjustment of deferred taxes assets and liabilities (€1 m effect on net income)



### FCF IN Q1 2018/19

€m / %	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
EBITDA	504	472
Change in NWC	138	95
Capex <sup>1</sup>	-100	-85
FCF	542	482
Net debt (31 Dec)	2,377	2,354

### **Change in NWC**

• Decline against PY driven by seasonal effects

### **Capex**

 Decrease is mainly due to expansion with leaner, more cost efficient formats (NSOs CY: 2 and PY: 3), while digital investments increased slightly

### **FCF**

 Decrease driven by lower EBITDA and NWC contribution which was partially compensated by lower capex

### **Net debt**

• Year-on-year largely stable



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Capex excl. M&A and finance leases

# 03 STRATEGIC CONTEXT



# 4.7% HORECA GROWTH DRIVEN BY FRANCE, TURKEY AND GERMANY



# 1

### France (Wholesale & Pro à Pro)

- Customized customer strategy leveraging omni-channel expertise
- Proactive measures around yellow vest demonstrations



### **Turkey**

- Strong FSD basket growth from
  - Cross selling
  - Own Brand / ultra fresh assortment



### Germany

- · Regional sales force approach
- Focus on increasing customer touchpoints

## Horeca

+4.7%¹ LfL growth

Restaurants, cafés, caterers, hotels, canteens



Own brand as ingredient for success

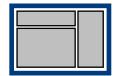


45%<sup>2</sup>

Horeca

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Horeca Like-for-like sales Q1 2018/19 <sup>2</sup> FY2017/18 Horeca Sales Share

# ED BY



# FUTURE HORECA GROWTH ACCELERATED BY INTERFACE DIGITALISATION

### **Digital interface for Delivery**

- 13 countries rolled-out
- 3.4m orders in 2018
- Expected to double in 2019

### **Customer benefits**

- Better customer experience
- Predefined basket based on previous purchasing behavior

# METRO

### **METRO** benefits

- Up to 18% basket increase
- Order processing costs reduced by ~50%

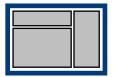


METRO France, Digital interface for Delivery customers <a href="https://shop.metro.fr/shop">https://shop.metro.fr/shop</a>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Horeca Like-for-like sales Q1 2018/19 <sup>2</sup> FY2017/18 Horeca Sales Share

### **FUTURE HORECA GROWTH ACCELERATED BY CUSTOMER DIGITALISATION**



### **Digitalisation of customers**

- · Online platform Dish roll-out (DE, IT, FR, HR)
- 120k+ accounts; ~10k monthly adds
- >350k seats booked with >8,000 restaurants (January sel.)



### **Customer benefits**

- More customers due to more visibility
- Less cost versus alternative solutions
- Administrative burden reduced



### **METRO** benefits

- Build customer loyalty
- Basis for more complex solutions
- Data access, more customer insights

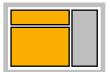


DISH: online platform for Hospitality customers https://www.dish.co/DE/en/home/



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Horeca Like-for-like sales Q1 2018/19 <sup>2</sup> FY2017/18 Horeca Sales Share

### 4.6% TRADER GROWTH DRIVEN BY ROMANIA, INDIA AND PAKISTAN



### Romania

- · Significant food sales growth
  - Continued BMPL improvement
  - Increased communication

### India

 Provided wide range of customer specific gifting solutions ahead of Diwali festival



### **Pakistan**

- Newly launched Own Brand products
- · Freshly by METRO (modern franchise convenience store)



Pakistan



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Trader countries (Bulgaria, Czech Republic, India, Pakistan, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia) excl. Russia <sup>2</sup> FY2017/18 Total Trader Sales Share

# FUTURE TRADER GROWTH ACCELERATED BY INTERFACE DIGITALISATION

### **Digital interface for Delivery**

- 3 month-pilot project in Romania
- Customized product range, price groups, marketing
- · Second roll-out country: Russia

### **Customer benefits**

Trader specific pricing benefiting bulk purchasing behavior

### **METRO** benefits

Volume uptick, cross selling capabilities

Decreasing cost of order processing





METRO

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Trader countries (Bulgaria, Czech Republic, India, Pakistan, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia) excl. Russia <sup>2</sup> FY2017/18 Total Trader Sales Share

OUTLOOK & GUIDANCE



### **OUTLOOK FOR 2018/19**

### Guidance<sup>1</sup> FY 2017/18 FY 2018/19 Sales growth in 1-3% growth 1.5% local currency LfL growth 1.3% 1-3% growth EBITDA excl. 2-6% reduction real estate €1,242 m gains

### **Technical effects for Q2**

### P&L

 Negative calendar effect due to Easter shift from early to mid of April

### Cash flow

 NWC: Negative calendar effect due to Easter shift from early to mid of April and earlier Chinese new year



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> At constant FX and before portfolio measures

### **EVENTS AND FINANCIAL CALENDAR**



• 18 Feb 2019

Roadshow London (CFO) – Berenberg

• 19 Feb 2019

Roadshow Frankfurt (IR) – Baader Bank



15 Feb 2019

AGM

• 9 May 2019

Half-year financial report H1

• 1 Aug 2019

Quarterly statement Q3/9M



# OUR ORIGIN IS WHOLESALE IS OUR FUTURE

2016/17

2017/18





# Q&A



**Olaf Koch, CEO** 



**Christian Baier, CFO** 



# 06 APPENDIX





### **CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

€ million	Q1 2017/18	Q1 2018/19
EBIT	364	335
Depreciation/amortisation/impairment losses/reversal of impairment losses of assets excl. financial investments	140	137
Change in provisions for post-employment benefits plans and other provisions	-50	-24
Change in net working capital	138	95
Income taxes paid	-85	-85
Reclassification of gains (-) / losses (+) from the disposal of fixed assets	-2	-8
Other	-86	-89
Cash flow from operating activities of continuing operations	419	361
Cash flow from operating activities of discontinued operations	171	199
Cash flow from operating activities	590	560
Acquisition of subsidiaries	0	0
Investments in property, plant and equipment and in investment property (excl. finance leases)	-113	-83
Other investments	-41	-51
Investments in monetary assets	-1	-11
Disposals of subsidiaries	33	0
Disposal of fixed assets	21	31
Gains (+) / losses (-) from the disposal of fixed assets	2	8
Disposal of financial assets	0	7
Cash flow from investing activities of continuing operations	-99	-99
Cash flow from investing activities of discontinued operations	-61	-51
Cash flow from investing activities	-160	-150
Dividends paid	-8	-7
Redemption of liabilities from put options of non-controlling interests	0	0
Proceeds from new borrowings	131	116
Redemption of borrowings	-754	-528
Interest paid	-34	-36
Interest received	12	8
Profit and loss transfers and other financing activities	-2	3
Cash flow from financing activities of continuing operations	-655	-444
Cash flow from financing activities of discontinued operations	-24	-22
Cash flow from financing activities	-679	-466
Total cash flows	-249	-57



# METRO

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