

A large, solid orange geometric shape, resembling a stylized 'L' or a folded corner, is positioned on the left side of the slide. It serves as a background for the text.

# **Q1 2019/20 RESULTS PRESENTATION**

13 February 2020

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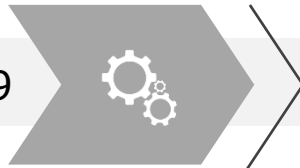
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OUR ORIGIN IS **WHOLESALE** IS OUR FUTURE

2018/19



## **INTENSIFICATION**

Year of Extension






2019/20



## **ACCELERATION**

Year of advancing Wholesale agenda

# RECAP: CONTINUOUS JOURNEY TO SIMPLIFY AND REPOSITION METRO AS A WHOLESALER

-  **METRO** is transforming into a **fully focused Wholesale company**
-  We **steadily optimize our portfolio** to further strengthen our B2B profile
-  Intensified focus has lead to **rising LFL momentum**, strongly driven by **sales growth with Horeca and Trader**
-  Building a **wholesaler 360°** provides the potential for even stronger **differentiation** and **further growth**
-  The envisaged sale of Real and the Q1 results **show progress** and **deliver proof** across all of these dimensions

# TODAY'S AGENDA

## Envisaged sale of Hypermarket business

- Recap: Tuesday 11<sup>th</sup> Ad Hoc published, confirming that commercial agreement has been largely reached, transaction is subject to board approvals of both parties
- Explain the **rationale** and **cornerstones** and why the result is the **best possible solution**
- Explain **financial impacts** and why we see the need for more efficiency measures
- Reiterate our **expectations for net proceeds** from Real and METRO China and our priorities for use of these proceeds

## Q1 2019/20

- First time reporting in accordance with **IFRS 16**<sup>1</sup>
- Focus on **continuing operations** only
- Provide our perspective on **solid Q1 trading**
- Confirm sales and EBITDA **outlook**

<sup>1</sup> IFRS 16 booklet and supporting presentation can be found on corporate website #IFRS 16

**01**

**ENVISAGED SALE OF  
HYPERMARKET BUSINESS  
TO SCP GROUP**

# REAL - STRATEGIC APPROACH

The hypermarket business is a result of acquisition of numerous formats. It has been under considerable competitive pressure for many years. In addition, Real was exposed to a cost disadvantage of around 30% due to the tariff situation. A realignment was initiated in 2015.

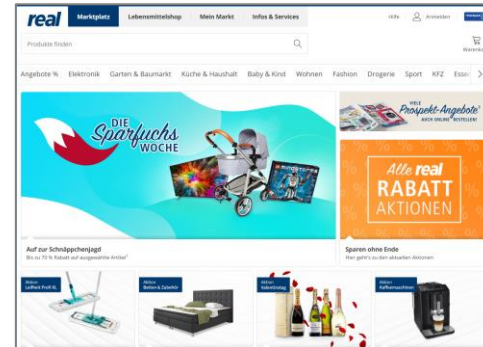


## New commercial model



>10% frequency and sales<sup>1</sup>

## Marketplace launch



10x GMV in 5 years

## Competitive cost structure



- **Significant improvements** in purchasing conditions since 2017
- **No agreement** on implementation of the house tariff solution with ZTV

## Negative financial development

<sup>1</sup> FY2018/19 Actual

# REAL – ENVISAGED SALE TO SCP GROUP WITH SUBSEQUENT DISTRIBUTION OF STORE NETWORK

## Key transaction highlights

- METRO to sell **100% of hypermarket business** to SCP Group, a private investment firm
- Transaction is subject to board approvals of both parties
- Hypermarket business valued at an attractive **€1.0 bn implied total enterprise value**
- **Closing** expected in mid 2020 with **net proceeds of ~€0.3 bn<sup>1</sup>**
- After Closing, SCP plans to maintain a core of 50 stores for 24 months and to sell the remaining stores to other retailers in a **transition period**
- SCP Group plans to reposition the real estate properties and has established a strategic partnership with x+bricks, a German retail real estate investor, to facilitate this

## Impact on METRO service companies

- METRO service companies to continue to **provide services to Real** during the transition period, however, to a decreasing extent over time
- Resulting excess capacity in METRO service companies will be addressed by **proactive efficiency measures**, which will lead to **recurring savings**
- These measures are estimated to cause **approx. €0.2 bn cumulated one-off costs** in the financial years **2019/20 to 2021/22**

## Non-cash impacts on discontinued operations

- Transaction valuation (together with IFRS 5-related effects) triggered **€0.2 bn non-cash impairment in Q1 19/20<sup>2</sup>**
- IFRS 5-related effect likely to repeat at quarterly reporting until transaction is closed

<sup>1</sup> preliminary, net of transaction costs (taxes, advisors), based on 30 September 2019, subject to closing accounts <sup>2</sup> Impairment reflects late status of negotiation and paused depreciation under IFRS 5



# REAL – BEST POSSIBLE TRANSACTION ACHIEVED

## Clean exit of a business under pressure

100% sale to SCP  
Real with cash loss in 2018/19

## Financial impact of transaction optimized

€0.3 bn net proceeds at Closing<sup>2</sup>  
Transition period with additional €0.2 bn cumulative one-off costs over ~three years



## Transaction certainty maximized

No anti-trust risk for METRO from store network distribution

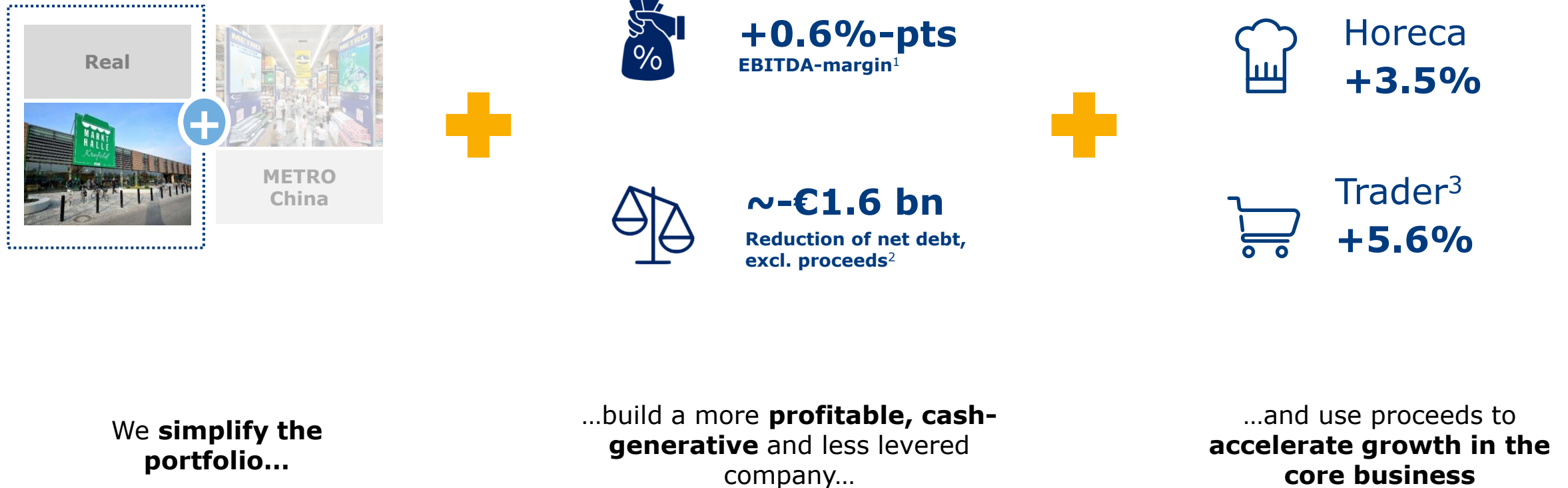
## Employment conditions secured

Existing conditions transferred to acquirer  
Further works council agreement for store distribution

<sup>1</sup> Annual report 2018/19, page 265. Cash flow from operating, investing and financing activities

<sup>2</sup> preliminary, net of transaction costs (taxes, advisors), based on 30 September 2019, subject to closing accounts

# METRO – ADVANCING OUR WHOLESALE AGENDA



<sup>1</sup> EBITDA-margin post IFRS 16 and excl. gains from real estate transactions <sup>2</sup> net debt post IFRS 16 <sup>4</sup> Q1 19/20 <sup>3</sup> Trader countries excl. Russia: Bulgaria, Czech Republic, India, Pakistan, Poland, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia.

# METRO – PRIORITIZE REINVESTING INTO BUSINESS AND MAXIMIZING RETURNS TO SHAREHOLDERS

## Capital allocation

- 1 Investment in business**  
Reshaping the portfolio, accelerating organic growth and complementary strategic M&A  
**Goal: accelerate sales growth, drive sustainable EBITDA growth**
- 2 Returns to shareholders**  
Ongoing dividends (45-55% of EPS payout ratio)  
**Goal: sound shareholder return in balance with operational needs**
- 3 Deleverage**  
Ensure investment grade rating  
**Goal: funds from operations (FFO) / Adj. net debt  $\geq$  21%<sup>1</sup>**

## Enriched by additional cash sources



<sup>1</sup> S&P threshold; at minimum required to be in line with expectations to maintain credit rating.

Funds from operations (FFO) as per S&P methodology mainly includes: EBITDA + fictitious depreciation share of operating lease expense + interest expense + income taxes + minor further adjustments

Adjusted net debt as per S&P methodology mainly includes: financial debt – cash & cash equivalents (after a haircut on trapped cash) + NPV of operating leases (at 7.0%) + pensions (net of deferred taxes applicable) + minor further adjustments

<sup>2</sup> Expected net proceeds for the sale of both Real (as per Sep-19 accounts) and METRO China (as per Jun-19 accounts) after taxes

**02** Q1 2019/20

# Q1 IN A NUTSHELL



## ● Robust sales and earnings against headwinds

- 1% LfL growth against political and regulatory headwinds; adjusted for this, in guidance range
- EBITDA at constant FX ~-2% against low double-digit one-time gain in PY

## ● EBITDA to EPS

- Earnings per share reach 0.33 € (PY: 0.47 €)
- Net financial result benefits from lower financing costs
- Temporarily lower expected real estate gains drive tax rate increase to 55%

## ● Cash flow and net debt

- Free Cash Flow<sup>1</sup> in Q1 at €511 m
- Continuous stock optimization drive repeated inflow from NWC
- Lower net debt level than PY carried over from FY 18/19

## ● FY 19/20 outlook

- Sales and EBITDA outlook confirmed
- YTD sales<sup>2</sup> are well within guidance range; trend improvement in Russia

<sup>1</sup> simplified definition: <sup>2</sup> 6 weeks into Q2 sales trading

# SALES TO EBITDA

€m / %	Q1 2018/19	Q1 2019/20
<b>Like-for-like growth</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<i>thereof Food</i>	2.8%	2.0%
<b>Reported growth</b>	<b>-1.0%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>
<b>Growth in local currency</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
Delivery Sales Share	15%	16%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>526</b>
<i>thereof FX</i>		9
<i>thereof Transformation costs</i>		0
<b>EBITDA margin excl. RE gains</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>
Real estate gains	2	1
<b>Total EBITDA</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>527</b>

## Like-for-like sales growth

- Like-for-like sales growth driven by most regions and key customers (Horeca 3.5%, Trader<sup>1</sup> 5.6%)
- Growth weighed down by macroeconomic headwinds and regulatory impacts; adjusted growth in line with guidance range
- YTD current trading<sup>2</sup> well within guidance range
  - Horeca growth acceleration in most regions
  - Noticeable sales trend improvement in Russia

## EBITDA and EBITDA margin excl. real estate

- EBITDA excl. real estate transactions roughly on PY level
- Adjusted for currency effects, decrease of -2.2% against low double-digit technical headwind<sup>3</sup>
- Segments mainly on PY level, Eastern Europe affected by cost inflation; Others compensated PY one-time gain
- No transformation costs, execution progressing as planned

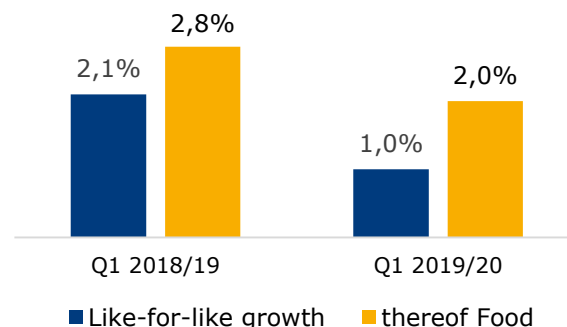
<sup>1</sup> Trader countries excl. Russia (Bulgaria, Czech Republic, India, Pakistan, Poland, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia) <sup>2</sup> YTD including 6 weeks into Q2 sales trading <sup>3</sup> Q1 18/19 benefitted from one-time damage compensation

# REGIONAL PERFORMANCE

## Germany

€m / %	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>1,347</b>
Like-for-like growth	-0.3%
Reported growth	-0.4%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>76</b>
EBITDA margin	5.7%
<b>Constant FX to PY</b>	<b>0</b>

**METRO**



## Western Europe

€m / %	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>2,932</b>
Like-for-like growth	0.5%
Reported growth	0.4%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>205</b>
EBITDA margin	7.0%
<b>Constant FX to PY</b>	<b>-3</b>

## Russia

€m / %	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>821</b>
Like-for-like growth	-5.3%
Reported growth	2.5%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>87</b>
EBITDA margin	10.6%
<b>Constant FX to PY</b>	<b>-2</b>

## Eastern Europe

€m / %	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>1,975</b>
Like-for-like growth	5.0%
Reported growth	6.1%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>117</b>
EBITDA margin	5.9%
<b>Constant FX to PY</b>	<b>-6</b>

## Asia

€m / %	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>466</b>
Like-for-like growth	3.2%
Reported growth	5.2%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>12</b>
EBITDA margin	2.6%
<b>Constant FX to PY</b>	<b>-5</b>

# EBITDA TO EPS

€m / %	Q1 2018/19	Q1 2019/20
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>527</b>
D&A	-185	-200
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>327</b>
<i>Interest and investment result</i>	-61	-56
<i>Other financial result</i>	0	4
Net financial result	-62	-51
<b>EBT</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>276</b>
Tax rate (3M)	39%	55%
Net income	172	121
<b>EPS in €</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.33</b>

## EBIT

- Reduction mainly attributable to an increase in depreciation due to higher share of software capex and other assets with shorter useful life

## Net financial result

- Improvement in the interest and investment result due to lower financing costs
- IFRS 16 accounting increases FX volatility risk in Other financial result

## Tax

- Increase of tax rate to 55% due to temporarily lower expected income from real estate transactions

## EPS

- Higher tax rate and depreciation negatively affected EPS



# FCF IN Q1 2019/20

€m / %	Q1 2018/19	Q1 2019/20
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>527</b>
Change in NWC	140	47
Cash Investments <sup>1</sup>	-77	-63
<b>FCF</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>511</b>
<b>Net debt (31 Dec)</b>	<b>5,214</b>	<b>5,012</b>

## Change in NWC

- Positive contribution driven by continued stock optimization

## Cash Investments

- Lower cash investments partially driven by investments in financial assets in 18/19

## FCF

- Decrease driven mainly by lower NWC contribution, partially compensated by lower capex

## Net debt

- Net debt improvement driven by continuously strong result from last year as a result of higher real estate gains

<sup>1</sup> Cash Investments = Capex (excl. M&A) - Right of Use Assets + Financial Assets + Down payments/Prepayments. Cash investments definition has been changed due to IFRS 16 to reflect the cash view.

# 03 SUMMARY OF TODAY'S UPDATE

# SUMMARY OF TODAY'S UPDATE

## Envisaged sale of Hypermarket business

- Real's commercial model had been modernized, but progress was **held back by tariff** system, leading to **financial decline** and METRO's decision to exit
- Transaction: sale of Real to SCP Group for €1.0 bn EV, **€0.3 bn net proceeds<sup>1</sup>** expected
- **~€0.2 bn cum. one-off costs** expected (19/20-21/22) to adjust service company capacity to changing needs
- **Best possible solution** for all stakeholders with immediate **financial benefits for METRO**
- With **>€1.5 bn expected net proceeds<sup>2</sup>**, transactions Real & METRO China generate the **financial optionality to accelerate growth**, while respecting capital allocation policies

## Q1 2019/20

- **Robust sales and earnings** against political and regulatory headwinds
- Key customer groups with **continuous growth momentum**
- EPS affected by transformation effects
- FY 2019/20 sales and EBITDA outlook confirmed on the back of strong **YTD sales**; also driven by marked **trend improvement in Russia**

<sup>1</sup> preliminary, net of transaction costs (taxes, advisors), based on 30 September 2019, subject to closing accounts <sup>2</sup> Expected net proceeds for the sale of both Real (as per Sep-19 accounts) and METRO China (as per Jun-19 accounts) after taxes

# EVENTS AND FINANCIAL CALENDAR



## Upcoming events

17 Feb 2020 Roadshow London  
(CEO) – Jefferies



## Financial calendar 2019/20

14 Feb 2020 AGM  
7 May 2020 Quarterly report H1  
7 Aug 2020 Quarterly statement Q3



## Conferences 2019/20

9-10 Jun 2020 Deutsche Bank  
conference – Paris

# Q&A



**Olaf Koch, CEO**



**Christian Baier, CFO**

# APPENDIX



# SALES TO EBITDA

(1/3)

## METRO Germany

€m / %	Q1 2018/19	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>1,347</b>
Like-for-like growth	-0.2%	-0.3%
Reported growth	-1.3%	-0.4%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>
EBITDA margin	5.7%	5.7%
Real estate gains	0	0
<b>Total EBITDA</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>

- Sales impacted by tobacco regulation
- Strong Horeca growth supported by sales force approach
- EBITDA is largely flat

## METRO Western Europe

€m / %	Q1 2018/19	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>2,921</b>	<b>2,932</b>
Like-for-like growth	1.0%	0.5%
Reported growth	1.2%	0.4%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>205</b>
EBITDA margin	7.1%	7.0%
Real estate gains	0	1
<b>Total EBITDA</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>206</b>

- Like-for-like growth was impacted by national strikes in France
- Solid Horeca growth in all countries, coming predominantly from higher sales per visit and increased frequency
- EBITDA is largely flat



# SALES TO EBITDA

## (2/3)

### METRO Russia

€m / %	Q1 2018/19	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>821</b>
Like-for-like growth	-2.4%	-5.3%
Reported growth	-11.9%	2.5%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>87</b>
<i>thereof FX</i>		6
EBITDA margin	10.4%	10.6%
Real estate gains	0	0
<b>Total EBITDA</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>87</b>

- Like-for-like slight trend improvement from Q4 in line with expectations. Reported sales supported by positive FX
- EBITDA at €-2 m at constant FX, cost savings compensating for most of price investment

### METRO Eastern Europe

€m / %	Q1 2018/19	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>1,975</b>
Like-for-like growth	6.4%	5.0%
Reported growth	0.8%	6.1%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>117</b>
<i>thereof FX</i>		1
EBITDA margin	6.5%	5.9%
Real estate gains	2	0
<b>Total EBITDA</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>117</b>

- Like-for-like growth driven by majority of countries, with biggest growth coming from Turkey, Ukraine, Romania and Poland
- EBITDA decrease is mainly due to the general cost inflation in the region



# SALES TO EBITDA

(3/3)

## METRO Asia

€m / %	Q1 2018/19	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>466</b>
Like-for-like growth	7.4%	3.2%
Reported growth	3.0%	5.2%
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>
<i>thereof FX</i>		0
EBITDA margin	3.9%	2.6%
Real estate gains	0	0
<b>Total EBITDA</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>

- Like-for-like was supported by Trader development in India and Pakistan, which partially offset demonstrations in Hong Kong affecting Classic Fine Food
- EBITDA is affected by political headwinds and typhoon in Japan

## Others

€m	Q1 2018/19	Q1 2019/20
<b>Sales</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>EBITDA excl. RE gains</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>
<i>thereof FX</i>		1
Real estate gains	0	0
<b>Total EBITDA</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>

- EBITDA increase due to an improved result in logistics, as well as initial non-pex savings coming from efficiency measures
- Previous year benefited from one-time gains

# CASH FLOW STATEMENT

€ million	Q1 18/19	Q1 19/20
EBIT	347	327
Depreciation/amortisation/impairment losses/reversal of impairment losses of assets excl. financial investments	185	200
Change in provisions for post-employment benefits plans and other provisions	-22	-15
Change in net working capital	140	47
Income taxes paid	-80	-59
Reclassification of gains (-) / losses (+) from the disposal of fixed assets	-9	-2
Other	-79	-47
<b>Cash flow from operating activities of continuing operations</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>452</b>
Cash flow from operating activities of discontinued operations	227	197
<b>Cash flow from operating activities</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>649</b>
Acquisition of subsidiaries	0	0
Investments in property, plant and equipment and in investment property (excl.usufructuary rights from leases)	-74	-64
Other investments	-51	-35
Investments in monetary assets	-11	0
Disposals of subsidiaries	0	0
Divestments	40	19
Disposal of financial investments	7	0
<b>Cash flow from investing activities of continuing operations</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-81</b>
Cash flow from investing activities of discontinued operations	-60	-3
<b>Cash flow from investing activities</b>	<b>-148</b>	<b>-83</b>
Dividends paid	-7	-7
Redemption of liabilities from put options of non-controlling interests	0	0
Proceeds from new borrowings	116	1,128
Redemption of borrowings	-589	-1,415
Interest paid	-70	-64
Interest received	9	8
Other financial activities	3	-9
<b>Cash flow from financing activities of continuing operations</b>	<b>-536</b>	<b>-359</b>
Cash flow from financing activities of discontinued operations	-79	-108
<b>Cash flow from financing activities</b>	<b>-615</b>	<b>-468</b>
<b>Total cash flows</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>98</b>

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